## 2001 Annual Salaries of Arizona Associates, Legal Assistants and Secretaries

This table displays 2001 annual median salary levels for four categories of associates, legal assistants and secretaries by years of experience. (For an explanation of percentile categories, see next page.)

| Associates | $N$ | Mean | value by percentile |  | 75th | 95th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 25th | Median |  |  |
| New, No Experience | 154 | \$57,044 | \$40,000 | \$50,000 | \$70,500 | \$95,500 |
| 1-4 Years | 202 | 64,406 | 50,000 | 60,000 | 75,000 | 105,000 |
| 5-9 Years | 196 | 81,944 | 64,250 | 79,000 | 90,000 | 132,250 |
| 10+ Years | 150 | 97,340 | 70,000 | 90,000 | 110,000 | 200,000 |
| Legal Assistants |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New, No Experience | 102 | \$28,469 | 23,875 | 30,000 | 33,000 | 40,000 |
| 1-4 Years | 141 | 32,702 | 27,000 | 32,000 | 37,000 | 45,000 |
| 5-9 Years | 155 | 37,735 | 32,000 | 38,000 | 42,000 | 55,000 |
| 10+Years | 188 | 42,409 | 35,000 | 40,500 | 48,000 | 61,100 |
| Secretaries |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New, No Experience | 132 | \$22,549 | 17,625 | 23,000 | 27,825 | 35,000 |
| 1-4 Years | 198 | 27,665 | 21,450 | 25,000 | 30,000 | 37,500 |
| 5-9 Years | 176 | 31,441 | 26,000 | 32,000 | 36,000 | 44,150 |
| 10+ Years | 197 | \$36,075 | \$30,000 | \$35,000 | \$40,000 | \$45,000 |

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aking dollar sense. That is what attorneys must do when they examine their practice with an objective eye.

As this year comes to a close, we hold an accountant's lens up to the business side of law practice. How are attorneys in Arizona doing? Are associate salaries continuing on an everincreasing trend? How is income affected by numerous factors, such as field of law, years in practice, gender, office location and firm size? And are the ranks of part-time lawyers growing, or decreasing?

Whatever dollar questions you have, hard information is available.

In the following pages, we provide just a few excerpts from the findings of The Economics of Law Practice in Avizona, pub-
lished by the State Bar this fall. That 38 -page document contains far more information than could be reproduced here (see The Practitioner's Toolbox on p. 36).

Also provided are data from the National Association for Law Placement. NALP's detailed research has served law firms and law students for years, and their findings are valuable tools for attorneys to use in scrutinizing their own practice.


## 2000 Full and Part-Time Arizona Attorney Net Income by Practice Category


half earn less than $\$ 85,000$, half earn more than $\$ 85,000$ and 25 percent earn more than $\$ 130,000$. This "range" of net income is large-from $\$ 36,000$ for legal services attorneys at the 25 th percentile to $\$ 660,000$ for partners in firms with $8+$ partners at the 95 th percentile level.
value by percentile

| Practice Category | $N$ | Mean | 25 th | Median | 75 th | 95 th |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sole Practitioner | 368 | $\$ 104,530$ | $\$ 48,000$ | $\$ 85,000$ | $\$ 130,000$ | $\$ 250,000$ |
| Sole Practitioner with Associates | 47 | 155,723 | 58,000 | 98,000 | 175,000 | 466,800 |
| Sole Practitioner Sharing Space | 19 | 103,631 | 40,000 | 60,000 | 156,000 | 275,000 |
| Partner in Firm with 2-7 partners | 189 | 150,424 | 80,000 | 125,000 | 200,000 | 350,000 |
| Partner in Firm with 8+ partners | 127 | 252,354 | 150,000 | 210,000 | 250,000 | 660,000 |
| Associate in Firm with 2-7 partners | 109 | 68,128 | 52,000 | 65,000 | 77,500 | 113,500 |
| Associate in Firm with 8+ Partners | 107 | 90,140 | 70,000 | 90,000 | 101,000 | 143,000 |
| Judge | 9 | 64,667 | 32,500 | 60,000 | 97,500 | 132,000 |
| Arbitrator/Mediator/ALJ | 11 | 78,980 | 49,000 | 60,000 | 100,000 | 263,000 |
| City/State/County Government | 316 | 64,459 | 50,000 | 60,000 | 77,750 | 100,000 |
| Federal Government | 28 | 77,982 | 66,500 | 76,500 | 93,000 | 113,000 |
| In-House Counsel | 59 | 125,703 | 85,000 | 108,000 | 150,000 | 280,000 |
| Legal Aid/Legal Services | 27 | 48,537 | 36,000 | 43,000 | 60,000 | 101,000 |
| Non-legal profession | 15 | 181,453 | 50,000 | 65,000 | 180,000 | $1,250,000$ |
| Other | 36 | 71,458 | 39,250 | 68,000 | 100,000 | 191,500 |
| All Attorneys | 1,476 | $\$ 111,169$ | 55,000 | $\$ 80,000$ | $\$ 125,000$ | $\$ 263,150$ |

## Nationwide Salary and Hiring Trends

According to the National Association for Law Placement, the market for entry-level associates at law firms continues to grow. In the 2000 edition of Patterns \& Practices: Measures of Law Firm Hiring, Leverage and Billable Hours, data show that firms increased such hiring by 5 percent from 1998 through 1999 and predicted an increase of almost 12 percent from 1999 through 2000-more than a twofold increase.

The forecast was even greater in firms of 1,000 or fewer attorneys, which expected 28 percent growth from 1999 through 2000.

Examined by region, the western and Rocky Mountain areas of the United States showed a stronger market, with a 23 percent increase expected in entry-level hiring. In contrast, the Mid-

Atlantic region predicted a 7.3 percent increase, and the Southeast forecast a 13.6 percent increases.

Some other NALP findings:

- Nationwide, 89 percent of second-year summer associates considered for an associate position received an offer.
- In 1999 , billable hour requirements ranged from 1,450 to 2,100 hours per year, although most offices reporting a minimum require either 1,800 or 1,900 hours.
- In terms of hours billed, about 22 percent of offices reported an average of fewer than 1,800 hours per year. A slightly smaller percentage- 17.9 percent-reported an average exceeding 1,950 hours per year.


## Hiring Trends 1998-2000

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \# Hired in } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \# Hired in } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ | \# Expected <br> to be Hired <br> in 2000 | \% Change <br> 1998-1999 | \% Change 1999-2000 | \# Offices Reporting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Entry-level associates | 7,624 | 8,007 | 8,944 | 5.0 | 11.7 | 1,031 |
| Second-year summer associates | 9,353 | 10,017 | 10,776 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 1,068 |

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## Lateral Hiring, 1998 and 1999



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The Salary Wars and Their Aftermath National Association for Law
Placement
Complete report available at
The Economics of Law Practice in Avizona State Bar of Arizona, 2001 \$50 (+ shipping) for State Bar members Available from www.azbar.org or by calling (602) 340-7293

www.nalp.org
This is a comprehensive resource reflecting the incremental salary increases implemented in 2000. It includes tables and analysis.

2001 Associate Salary Survey National Association for Law Placement, 2001
Available at www.nalp.org
Nonmember cost: \$95
The report includes:

- associate salaries by years of experience


## Nationwide Entry-Level Associate Salary

In NALP's sixth comprehensive survey of associate compensation, more than 450 law offices provided salary information, culminating in the 2000 Associate Salary Survey report.

The median salary for first-year associates ranged from $\$ 60,000$ in firms of 2 to 25 attorneys to $\$ 110,000$ in firms of 501 attorneys or more, with a first-year median for all participating firms of $\$ 85,000$. There was a striking increase in first-year salaries compared to only one year before: In firms of 251 or more attorneys,
the median increased by 30 percent, or more than $\$ 25,000$.
The survey also reports the aggregate compensation and bonus systems at participating firms and the prevalence and size of bonuses for prior judicial clerks. Aggregate compensation includes bonuses in addition to base pay. For first-year associates, aggregate compensation ranged from $\$ 42,000$ to $\$ 139,625$ nationwide. Bonuses of $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 10,000$ were most typical.

## Median Base Salaries by Associate Year and Firm Size (as of Apiril 1,200 )

Firm Size (number of attorneys)

|  | $2-25$ | $26-50$ | $51-100$ | $101-250$ | $251-500$ | 501 or more | All sizes |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| First | $\$ 60,000$ | $\$ 63,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ | $\$ 75,000$ | $\$ 100,000$ | $\$ 110,500$ | $\$ 85,000$ |
| Second | 67,500 | 67,500 | 73,500 | 80,500 | 110,000 | 120,000 | 90,750 |
| Third | 57,500 | 72,750 | 78,000 | 84,375 | 113,000 | 128,800 | 96,000 |
| Fourth | 70,000 | 75,000 | 80,000 | 90,000 | 115,500 | 140,000 | 100,250 |
| Fifth | 85,000 | 83,500 | 83,250 | 97,000 | 126,500 | 150,000 | 107,000 |
| Sixth | 80,000 | 88,500 | 89,150 | 98,000 | 130,000 | 162,500 | 114,000 |
| Seventh | 86,250 | 85,000 | 90,000 | 107,000 | 137,000 | 170,000 | 120,000 |
| Eighth | 81,000 | 76,500 | 94,475 | 102,000 | 135,000 | 165,000 | 120,000 |
| First-year summer | $-1,000$ | 1,300 | 1,250 | 1,625 | 2,000 | 1,423 |  |
| Second-year summer | 1,025 | 1,100 | 1,346 | 1,300 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 1,500 |
| Third-year summer | - | 1,050 | 1,346 | 1,350 | 1,570 | 2,000 | 1,500 |

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for geographic areas, some with additional detail by firm size

- salary ranges for associates through the eighth year
- summer associate salaries by geographic location and year of law school
- comparisons of law firm compensation and bonus structures

Jobs \& J.D.'s: Employment and
Salaries of New Law GraduatesClass of 2000
National Association for Law
Placement, 2001
Available at www.nalp.org
Nonmember cost: \$75
Included in this edition:

- what members of the class of 2000 were earning as of February 2001
- how earnings varied with geographic location and job type
- what types of jobs graduates found and where they found them
- what sizes of law firms employed the most graduates
- which states offered the most job
opportunities
- how women and minorities from the class fared

Patterns \& Practices: Measures of Law Firm Hiring, Leverage \& Billable Hours in 2000

National Association for Law Placement, 2001
Available at www.nalp.org Nonmember cost: \$35 Trends and data from more than 1,000 law offices.

Survey of Legal Recruitment and Attorney Management Personnel National Association for Law Placement, 2001 Available at www.nalp.org Nonmember cost: \$25
This report includes comprehensive information on salaries of recruitment and attorney management personnel throughout the country.

